

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 8351

Room 2A

[kaccāyana?] sandhi nissya





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining at the bottom right corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some larger, more prominent characters or words that stand out, possibly indicating a title or a specific section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with some minor stains and wear.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two distinct circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume or a document with a central binding. The right edge of the page shows signs of wear and damage, with some dark, irregular marks.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two distinct circular holes or indentations in the center of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The right edge of the document is heavily damaged and irregular.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots. The text appears to be a formal letter or a record of a transaction, with some words and phrases that are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of historical paper.

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

○

၂၀၀၃ ခုနှစ်

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, located in the middle of the page. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line spacing. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of lines, possibly indicating the start of new sections or paragraphs. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of lines, possibly indicating the start of new sections or paragraphs. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of lines, possibly indicating the start of new sections or paragraphs.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of certain lines, possibly indicating the start of a new section or a specific type of entry. The paper shows signs of wear, including small dark spots and a slightly uneven texture.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some words and phrases being repeated or emphasized. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of historical writing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and blurring. The script appears to be from the 18th or 19th century. There are two distinct dark spots on the paper, possibly holes or stains. The text is organized into several lines, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly different hand than the rest of the document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear, including a small hole near the center. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Persian or Arabic, given the style of the script and the use of some characters that are common in those languages. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including two distinct circular holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent circular holes or indentations in the center of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line thickness and spacing. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a page from an old book.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten signature or name at the bottom right of the document.

5

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and a small tear on the right edge.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, stylized characters or symbols interspersed throughout the text, which may represent specific words or serve as section markers. The overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal letter from a past era.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some visible ink smudges and a small dark spot near the center of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book. The ink is dark and the paper is aged and slightly discolored.

17

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible staining and a small dark spot near the center. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Arabic or Persian, given the style of the script and the use of certain characters like 'Allah' and 'Muhammad'. The document is a single leaf, with the right edge showing the binding or the next page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the right side of the page, which may be damage or part of the original binding. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains visible on the page, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are several dark spots or holes visible on the page, possibly from binding or damage. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a manuscript.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

220

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two distinct dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be in a different script or language, possibly indicating a mix of languages or a specific dialect. The handwriting is dense and somewhat difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading of the ink.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the width of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. There are two prominent circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center and another towards the right side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two distinct circular holes punched through the paper, one near the center and one towards the right side. The text is written in a dark ink, and the paper has a yellowish-brown tint. The handwriting is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the script.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 15 lines. The script is cursive and densely packed. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, likely from a binding process. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record.

သုတေသန သိပ္ပံ
ဓမ္မစာအုပ်
ပုံနှိပ်

သုတေသန
ဓမ္မစာအုပ်
ပုံနှိပ်

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and the style of the handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks on the page, possibly from punch holes or ink stains. The text is arranged in several lines across the page.

Handwritten text on a long, narrow strip of aged paper, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a cursive script, possibly from the 18th or 19th century. The paper is heavily stained and discolored, with two prominent dark circular holes visible near the center. The text is arranged in several lines, though the handwriting is difficult to decipher due to the fading and damage.

五

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. There are two large, dark circular ink blotches or holes in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right, which appear to be damage to the original document. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line spacing.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
الحمد لله الذي هدانا لهذا
ما كنا لنهتدي لولا أن هدانا الله
والحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على
سيدنا محمد
الذي ولد في مكة
في شهر ربيع الثاني
في يوم الاثنين
في سنة الف
والصلاة والسلام على
آله وصحبه
والمؤمنين
أجمعين
والله اعلم
بما نزلنا
والمؤمنين
أجمعين

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or reference.

Handwritten text in the main body of the document, consisting of several lines of script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two large, dark circular ink blotches or holes in the center of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper is aged and yellowed.

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)
 2. *Chlorophyll b* (Chl *b*)
 3. *Carotenoids* (Car)
 4. *Xanthophylls* (Xan)
 5. *Phaeophytin* (Phe)
 6. *Phaeoerythrin* (Phe)
 7. *Phaeoxanthophyll* (Phe)
 8. *Phaeo-*fucoxanthin** (Phe)
 9. *Peridinin* (Per)
 10. *Algae* (Algae)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located approximately one-third and two-thirds of the way across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly larger hand. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a personal letter.

Page 10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some visible ink smudges and a small dark spot near the center of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the document. The text is densely written and spans multiple lines.

Handwritten signature or name at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and appears to be a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular marks (possibly holes or stains) near the center. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal letter.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains visible, particularly in the center and towards the right side of the page. The text appears to be in a historical or religious context, possibly a letter or a record. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a specific historical period.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including two distinct circular holes or indentations.

622

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, spanning approximately 10 lines. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and somewhat difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the fading of the ink. The text appears to be a list of items or a record of transactions, with some words being more legible than others. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a ledger.

623

624

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the central portion of the document. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, with some variations in line length and spacing. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

Handwritten text in Urdu script, likely a continuation of the letter or a separate note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several paragraphs. The handwriting is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century cursive. There are two distinct circular holes punched through the paper, one near the center and one towards the right side. The text is written in dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with some words or phrases appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly larger hand. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a personal letter.

60

— 23 —

[illegible]

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the document. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. There are two dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, on the right side of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, located in the bottom left corner of the document. It appears to be a signature or a specific note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and includes several lines of prose. There are two large, dark circular marks (possibly holes or ink blots) on the page. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or stains. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Persian or Arabic, given the style of the script and the use of certain characters like 'Allah' (الله) and 'Muhammad' (محمد).



Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning the width of the page. The text is densely packed and appears to be a continuous narrative or list. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols that serve as section markers or decorative elements. Two prominent circular holes are visible in the center of the page, likely from a binding process.

23

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some decorative flourishes and a large initial 'S' at the beginning. The script is dense and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a form of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including two dark circular marks (possibly holes or stains) and some fading of the ink.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible in the center of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The right side of the page shows some fading and wear, particularly along the edges.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two distinct circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume or a document with a central binding. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a form of early modern European cursive. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two prominent dark circular marks (holes) on the right side of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Latin or a related European script, given the use of letters like 'V' and 'U'.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line spacing. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and decorative flourishes. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a collection of verses, with some lines starting with larger, more ornate characters that might indicate the beginning of a new section or a specific type of verse. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-used manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning multiple lines. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are several large, decorative initial letters (possibly 'G' or 'Gh') at the beginning of some lines. The script is dense and flowing, typical of historical manuscript writing. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a collection of verses.

(10)

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is cursive and dense, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The text appears to be a formal or religious document, possibly a letter or a portion of a larger work. The paper shows signs of wear, including small dark spots and a slightly uneven texture.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Urdu or Persian, spanning the length of the strip. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. There are two distinct dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, located approximately one-third and two-thirds of the way across the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with decorative flourishes or initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are several lines of text, with some lines starting with a large, decorative initial letter. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a page number or title.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic. The text is arranged in several lines across the page.

Handwritten text in the top left corner, possibly a page number or title.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific markers. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

2

[illegible]

[illegible]

2

[illegible]

175

[illegible]

25

CG

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines starting with large, decorative initial letters. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the majority of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the right side of the page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the paper, possibly from binding or damage. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Persian or Arabic, given the style of the script and the use of some specific characters. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-used document.

92

[illegible]

[illegible]

[The page contains dense handwritten text in Arabic script, likely from a historical manuscript. The handwriting is cursive and fills most of the page area.]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly holes or ink stains, on the right side of the page. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines starting with large, decorative initial letters. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The overall appearance is that of an old, handwritten document.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page. There are several large, dark ink blotches or holes visible in the middle section of the text, which may be due to damage or intentional deletion.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or reference.

1997

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some words and phrases enclosed in decorative brackets or parentheses. The script is dense and appears to be a form of shorthand or a highly stylized cursive. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

2000

29

9

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. There are some small dark spots and stains on the page, particularly in the center and towards the right. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a piece of calligraphy.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items. There are several large, stylized characters or symbols interspersed within the text, possibly indicating the start of new sections or specific headings. The script is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper.

222

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are several large, stylized decorative elements or 'shamsas' interspersed within the text, particularly in the upper right and lower left areas. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including a large dark stain on the right side and two circular holes near the center.

23

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar dark pigment. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a page from an old book.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The script is dense and difficult to read without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or damage. There are several large, dark, irregular marks or stains, particularly in the center and towards the right side, which appear to be ink blots or physical damage to the original document. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly damaged, handwritten record.

[illegible]

10

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. There are several large, decorative initial letters (possibly 'A' or 'B') at the beginning of some lines. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear, particularly along the right edge.



○

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains on the right side of the page, partially obscuring the text. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

192

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15. *Chrysomelidae*

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— 192 —

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1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

59

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of a large, stylized initial or signature at the bottom left. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

ကောသလဝိသုဒ္ဓိ

ကောသလဝိသုဒ္ဓိ

ကောသလဝိသုဒ္ဓိ

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Handwritten Burmese text in a single column, likely a religious or historical manuscript. The script is a traditional Burmese style, and the text is densely packed across the page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located approximately one-third and two-thirds of the way across the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the majority of the page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some decorative elements and a large circular mark in the center.

Handwritten marginalia on the left side, possibly a date or a reference.

Handwritten marginalia on the left side, possibly a date or a reference.

Decorative elements and additional handwritten text at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. There are several large, decorative initial letters (possibly 'K' or 'Q') at the beginning of certain lines, rendered in a stylized, calligraphic manner. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small dark circular mark near the center.

[illegible]

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

[illegible]

[illegible]

11

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some large, stylized characters or symbols interspersed within the text, possibly indicating specific sections or words. The overall appearance is that of a historical document.

100

21

[illegible]

234

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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Syntherisma

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QYYSB10

71

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two distinct circular marks or holes visible on the right side of the page, possibly from binding or damage.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the length of the strip. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. Two dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, are visible on the strip.

100

39

2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, on the left side of the page. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly Arabic or Persian, document.

100

[The page contains dense handwritten text in Arabic script, which is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side.]

သုတေသနပြုစာအုပ်များ

1890

[illegible]

1900

[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]

[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]

[Faint decorative border]

1. *Chrysomelidae* (100)

100

22

~~Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and damage. There are several lines of text, some of which are crossed out with diagonal lines. The script appears to be a form of early modern or medieval cursive.~~

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. There are two prominent circular holes or indentations in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound or folded. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

١٢

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a cursive style and covers most of the page. There are several lines of text, with some words or phrases written in larger, more decorative script, possibly indicating a title or a significant section. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark spots (possibly holes or stains) and some discoloration.

١٣

[illegible]

2014年

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some larger, bolded characters interspersed, possibly indicating section breaks or specific names. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged, yellowed paper. The text is densely packed and spans the width of the page. There are two distinct circular holes or indentations visible on the left side of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume or a document with a specific binding style. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be in a historical or religious context, possibly a letter or a record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with decorative flourishes or initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

[illegible]



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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly near the center and right side. The text is written in a fluid, connected style, typical of historical cursive handwriting.

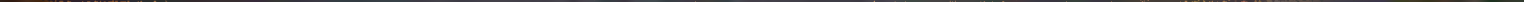
150

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. There are two large, dark circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center and one towards the right edge. The script is dense and flowing, with some words appearing to be written in a larger or bolder hand than others. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

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المجلد الثاني



1

1998

[illegible]

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, stylized initial letters or markers that serve as section dividers or emphasize specific parts of the text. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining.

U.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing slightly faded or obscured by ink bleed-through from the reverse side. There are two distinct dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, located in the middle of the page.

သက္ကရာဇ် ၁၁၀၀ ခု

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2000

292

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some words appearing to be written in a larger, bolder hand, possibly indicating emphasis or specific terminology. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular spots (possibly holes or stains) and some discoloration along the edges.

● 3. 2. 2 数据流图

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, on the right side of the page. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Persian or Arabic, given the style of the script and the use of certain characters.

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Age Group	Option A	Option B	Option C	Option D
18-24	~85%	~10%	~3%	~2%
25-34	~80%	~15%	~3%	~2%
35-44	~75%	~20%	~3%	~2%
45-54	~70%	~25%	~3%	~2%
55-64	~65%	~30%	~3%	~2%
65+	~60%	~35%	~3%	~2%

25. 25

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the main body of the page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines starting with decorative elements or specific characters.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, located near the center of the page. The script is dense and flowing, typical of historical manuscript writing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink smudges or punch holes, located in the middle of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains visible, particularly in the center and towards the right side of the page. The text appears to be in a historical or religious context, possibly a letter or a record. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a specific historical period.

152

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line height and spacing. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, located near the center of the page. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a personal letter.

...and the

1992

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is dense and appears to be a formal document or a detailed letter. Some words are written in larger, bolder script, possibly indicating emphasis or specific terminology. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or a reference.

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[illegible]

1954

— 37 —

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1570

Handwritten manuscript page from the 'Mushaf' (Qur'an) in Arabic script. The text is written in a cursive style on aged paper. It features several large, ornate initial letters (Basmala) at the beginning of sections, marking the start of Surahs. The page contains approximately 10-12 lines of dense text.

202

100

23

274

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

234

[illegible]

934

[illegible]

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, stylized initial letters or flourishes that mark the beginning of new sections or paragraphs. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage.

101

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes visible on the left side of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line thickness and spacing. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a page from an old book.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some faint, larger characters or words interspersed, possibly indicating a title or a specific section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with a single line of text.

10

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are several large, dark, irregular marks or holes visible on the left side of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The script is dense and flowing, with varying line heights and some decorative elements. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

1897

1/2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.



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Handwritten text at the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of several lines of script.

Lower section of handwritten text, possibly a continuation or a separate entry.

Oct 5, 1964

[illegible]

1044

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some larger characters that may serve as section markers or initial letters. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear along the edges.

